

STICK CONTROL

for the

SNARE DRUMMER



Reg. U. S.

Pat. Off.

The Colonial Drummer

By GEORGE LAWRENCE STONE

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and
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PREFACE

It seems that there are too many drummers whose work is of a rough-and-ready variety and whose technical proficiency suffers in comparison with that of the players of other instruments.

Of course, technical proficiency can come only through continued, well-directed practise. The more practise one does the more proficiency he acquires.

Many concert pianists practise hours and hours every day. They continue practising after they graduate from the student period and enter into the professional field. Violinists, cornetists and the players of other instruments do likewise. Through regular and systematic practise they "keep in shape."

To the uninitiated, the art of drumming appears easy—so easy in fact that unless the drum student has had the advantage of expert advice, he may fail to realize the importance of the long hours of hard, painstaking practise that must be put in before he is technically prepared to enter the professional field with the confidence that his efforts will measure up to approved musical standards.

However, in defence of the drummer, let it be noted that while the pianist and violinist have access to many hundreds of elementary and advanced text-books, covering every known branch of their art, the drummer's library is limited to a score or so of instruction books, and not all of these containing the specific type, or generous amount of practise material necessary to the development of that high degree of fundamental mechanical dexterity required from the modern drummer.

It is in realization of this need and in answer to requests from drum instructors in all parts of the country that this series of practise-rhythms has been prepared and presented herewith under the title of:—

"STICK CONTROL—For The Snare Drummer"

"STICK CONTROL" is a highly specialized practise-book, dealing with just one branch of the art of drumming. It is an advanced book, consisting of a progressive, highly concentrated collection of rhythms, arranged in calisthenic form, which, if practised regularly and intelligently, will enable one to acquire control, speed, flexibility, touch, rhythm, lightness, delicacy, power, endurance, preciseness of execution and muscular co-ordination to a degree far in excess of his present ability.

"STICK CONTROL" is intended to develop finger, wrist and arm muscles, which to the rudimental drummer, playing in exhibition or contest, means speed, power and endurance, and to the orchestral drummer, specializing in lighter types of playing, means clean, crisp execution, precise interpretation and flexibility of control, especially in "pianissimo" rolls and delicate shading.

"STICK CONTROL" contains a wealth of material for the development of the drummer's weak or awkward hand (which to the right handed individual is his left), thereby enabling him to acquire ambidexterity in a sufficient degree for smooth, rhythmic hand-to-hand execution. Its stick-work being entirely mechanical in scope, "STICK CONTROL" does not conflict with any of the known "systems" of drumming, therefore any instructor may assign its pages, at his discretion, concurrently with his regular assignment to the pupil. The expert instructor will find in the rhythms of "STICK CONTROL" an abundance of material designed to make his own daily "work-out" more interesting and productive.

An hour a day with "STICK CONTROL" will work wonders for one, whether he be rudimental exhibitionist or concert drummer; student or expert; jazz drummer or symphonist. The only vital requirement for this book (or, indeed, for any drum instruction book) is regular practise; and, to the student, the author recommends the services of a local expert instructor, whenever such services are available.

GEORGE LAWRENCE STONE

HOW TO PRACTISE "STICK CONTROL"

It will be noted that the practise-rhythms in "STICK CONTROL" are numbered and are without the customary musical ending. This is so that each rhythm may be practised over and over before proceeding to the next one, which method of practise is the most conducive to quick and satisfactory results.

The author recommends that each rhythm be practised 20 TIMES WITHOUT STOPPING. Then go on to the next one. THIS IS IMPORTANT. "STICK CONTROL" cannot serve its purpose as well in any other way.

Practise with the metronome is also recommended, and at several different speeds, varying from extremely slow to extremely fast; and again without the metronome, in the open and closed style, i. e., starting very slowly, gradually accelerating to top speed, then slowing down again, finally ending at the original tempo.

Practise at all times with relaxed muscles, stopping at the slightest feeling of tension. Remember, the rhythms in "STICK CONTROL" are "conditioners." They are designed to give control. Control begins in muscularly relaxed action.

A WORD TO THE ORCHESTRAL DRUMMER:—Do not let the word "rudimental" frighten you nor prevent you from putting in a normal amount of practise on power, high-hand practise and the open roll. This will not spoil the light touch, delicate shading or fine-grained effects demanded of you in modern musical interpretation. To the contrary, by giving you a better control of the sticks, it will enable you to produce even finer and more delicate effects than heretofore.

LIKEWISE, A WORD TO THE RUDIMENTAL DRUMMER:—Do not hesitate to devote a portion of your practise period to lightness and touch, and especially to the playing of the closed roll, for if your practise is confined entirely to power and endurance your execution will become "one-sided," heavy and clumsy. Strange to say, practise in lighter execution will, by giving you a fuller control of the sticks, help your power, endurance and speed.

The "open roll," referred to throughout the book (and beginning on page 11), is the rudimental roll of two beats (no more) of each stick, in rhythmic alternation.

The "closed roll," notated on page 12 and thereafter, is the one commonly used in light orchestral playing. It has several rebounds to each stick movement, instead of just one, this being produced by a slight additional pressure, applied to the sticks as the roll is executed. This closed roll is not to be confused with that exaggerated type of roll known as the "scratch roll," produced by digging the sticks down into the drumhead with muscles tense, at a ridiculously high rate of speed, for which neither the author, nor indeed any musician, has any use.

Practise each rhythm 20 TIMES WITHOUT STOPPING. Then go on to the next one.

1 2 3 4 1 2 **Single Beat Combinations**
(Read downward)

(Read downward)

Handwritten numbers 1 through 24 are written next to each exercise staff.

The exercises are arranged in two columns:

- Left Column Exercises:
 - Exercise 1: R L R L R L R L R L
 - Exercise 2: L R L R L R L R L R
 - Exercise 3: R R L L R R L L R R L L
 - Exercise 4: L L R R L L R R L L R R
 - Exercise 5: R L R R L R L L R L R R
 - Exercise 6: R L L R L R R L R L L R
 - Exercise 7: R R L R L L R L R R L L
 - Exercise 8: R L R L L R L R R L L R
 - Exercise 9: R R R L R R R L R R R L
 - Exercise 10: L L L R L L L R L L L R
 - Exercise 11: R L L L R L L L R L L L
 - Exercise 12: L R R R L R R R L R R R
- Right Column Exercises:
 - Exercise 13: R R R R L L L L R R R R L L L L
 - Exercise 14: R L R L R R L L R L R L R R L L
 - Exercise 15: L R L R L L R R L L R L R L L R
 - Exercise 16: R L R L R L R R L R L R L R L L
 - Exercise 17: R L R L R L L R L R L R L R R L
 - Exercise 18: R L R L R R L R L R L L R L
 - Exercise 19: R L R L R R L L R L R L R R R L
 - Exercise 20: L R L R L L L R L R L R L L L R
 - Exercise 21: R L R L R L L L R L R L R L L L
 - Exercise 22: L R L R L R R R L R L R L R R R
 - Exercise 23: R L R L R R R R L R L R L L L L
 - Exercise 24: R R L L R L R R L L R R L R L L

- R = right stick
- L = left stick

Repeat each exercise 20 times

Single Beat Combinations

25 
R R L L R L L R L L R R L R R L

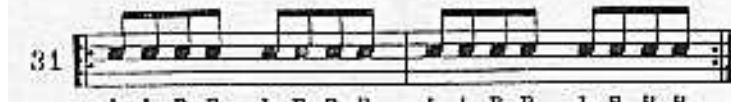
26 
R R L L R R L R L L R R L L R R L

27 
R R L L L L R R R R L L L L L L R R

28 
R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

29 
L L R R L L L R L L R R L L L R

30 
R R L L R L L L R R L L R L L L

31 
L L R R L R R R L L R R L R R R

32 
R R L L R R R R L L R R L L L L

33 
R L R R L R R L R L R R L R R L

34 
L R L L R L L R L R L L R L L R

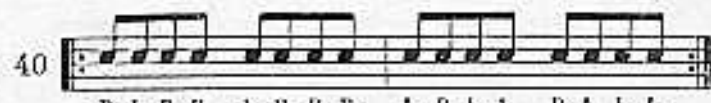
35 
R L R R L L R L R L R R L L R L

36 
L R L L R R L R L R L L R R L R

37 
R L R R R L R R R L R R R L R R

38 
L R L L L R L L L R L L L L R L L L

39 
R L R R L L L R L R L L R R R L

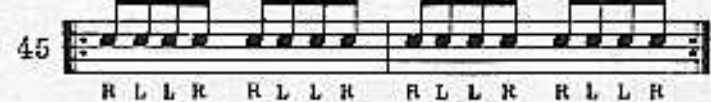
40 
R L R R L R R R L R L L R L L L

41 
R L R R L L L L R L R R L L L L

42 
L R L L R R R R L R L L R R R R

43 
R L L R L L R L R L L R L L R L

44 
L R R L R R L R L R R L R R L R

45 
R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R

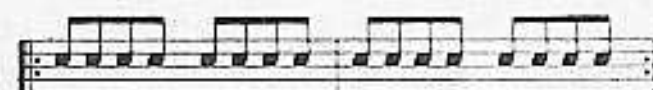
46 
L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L

47 
R L L R L L L R L R R L R R R L

48 
R L L R L R R R L R R L R L L L

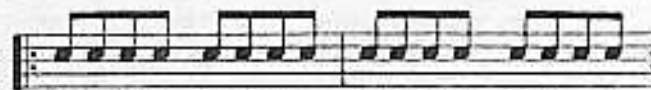
Single Beat Combinations

49 
 R L L R L L L L R L L R L L L L

61 
 R L L L L R R R R L L L L L R R R

50 
 L R R L R R R R L R R L R R R R

62 
 R L L L R R R R L R R R L L L L

51 
 R R L R R R L R R R L R R R L R

63 
 R R R L L L R R L L L R R R L

52 
 L L R L L L R L L R L L R L

64 
 L L L R R R L L L R R R L L L R

53 
 R R L R L L L R L L R L R R R L

65 
 R R L R R L R R L R R L R L R L

54 
 R R L R L R R R L L R L R L L L

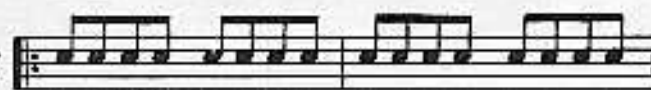
66 
 L L R L L R L L R L L R L R L R

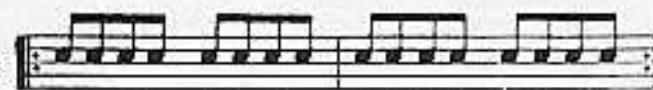
55 
 R R L R L L L L R R L R L L L L

67 
 R L L R L L R L L L L R L R L

56 
 L L R L R R R R L L R L R R R R

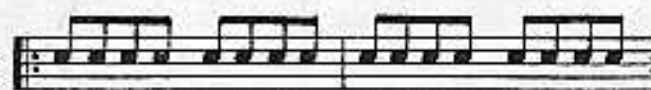
68 
 L R R L R R L R R L R R L R L R

57 
 R R R L L L R R R R L L L R

69 
 R L R R L L L L R R R R L L L L

58 
 R R R L R L L L R R R L R L L L

70 
 R R L L R L R R L L L L R R R R

59 
 L L L R L R R R L L L R L R R R

71 
 L L R R L R L L R R R R L L L L

60 
 R R R L R R R R L L L R L L L L

72 
 R R R R L L R R L R R L R L R L

(Read downward)

Triplets

1 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

2 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R

3 R R L L R L R L R R L L R L R L R L

4 L L R R L R L R L L R R L R L R L R

5 R L R R L R L R L R L L R L R L R L

6 R L L R L R L R L R R L R L R L R L

7 R R L R L R L R L L R L R L R L R L

8 R R R L R L R L R R R L R L R L R L

9 L L L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L R

10 R L L L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L

11 L R R R L R L R L R R R L R L R L R

12 R R R R L R L R L L L L R L R L R L

13 R L R L R R L R R L R L R L R R L R R L

14 L R L R L L R L L R L R L R L L R L L R

15 R R L L R R L R R L R R L L R R L R R L

16 L L R R L L R L L R L L R R L L R L L R

17 R L R R L L R L L R L R L L R R L R R L

18 R L L R L L R L L R L R R L R R L R R L

19 R R L R L L R L L R L L R L R R L R R L

20 R R R L R R L R R L R R R L R R L R R L

21 L L L R L L R L L R L L L R L L R L L R

22 R L L L R R L R R L R L L L R R L R R L

23 L R R R L L R L L R L R R R L L R L L R

24 R R R R L L R L L R L L L L R R L R R L

* In fast tempo use tap(t) and rebound(r) for the first two beats of this triplet -

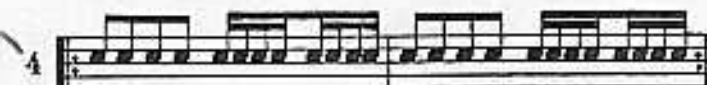
Short Roll Combinations (Single Beat Rolls)

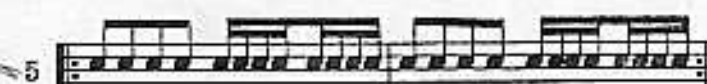
(Read downward)

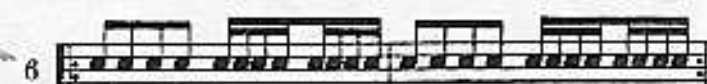
1 
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

2 
L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

3 
R R L L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

4 
L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

5 
R L R R L L R R L L R L R L R L R L R L

6 
R L L R L L R R L L R L R L R L R L R L

7 
R R L R L L R R L L R L R L R L R L R L

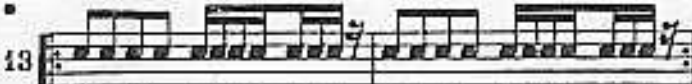
8 
R R R L R L R L R L R R R L R L R L R L

9 
L L L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

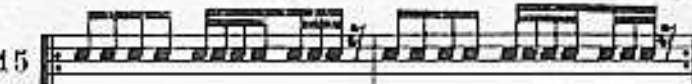
10 
R L L L R L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L

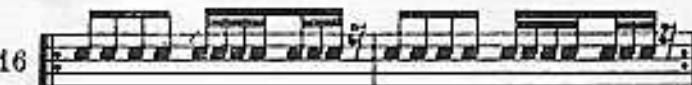
11 
L R R R L L R R L L R R R L L R R L L R

12 
R R R R L L R R L L L L L R L R L R L

13 
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

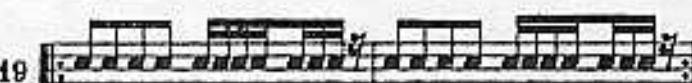
14 
L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

15 
R R L L R L R L R L R R L L R L R L R L

16 
L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

17 
R L R R L L R R L L R L R L R L R L R L

18 
R L L R L L R R L L R L R L R L R L R L

19 
R R L R L L R R L L R L R L R L R L R L

20 
R R R L R L R L R L R R R L R L R L R L

21 
L L L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

22 
R L L L R L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L

23 
L R R R L L R R L L R R R L L R R L L R

24 
R R R R L L R R L L L L L R L R L R L

* Repeat each exercise 20 times

Short Roll Combinations (Double Beat Rolls)

1 R L R L R R L L R R L L R L R L R R L L R R L L
9 stroke open roll

2 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

3 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

4 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

5 R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

6 R L L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

7 R R L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

8 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

9 L L L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

10 R L L L R R L L R R L L R L L L R R L L R R L L

11 L R R R L L R R L L R R L R R R L L R R L L R R

12 R R R R L L R R L L R R L L L L R R L L R R L L

13 R L R L R R L L R R L L R L R L R R L L R R L L
7 stroke open roll

14 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

15 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

16 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

17 R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

18 R L L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

19 R R L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

20 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

21 L L L R L L R R L L R R L L L R L L R R L L R R

22 R L L L R R L L R R L L R L L L R R L L R R L L

23 L R R R L L R R L L R R L R R R L L R R L L R R

24 R R R R L L R R L L R R L L L L R R L L R R L L

8 (See paragraph on page 4 explaining "open roll")

Review of Short Roll Combinations

1
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

2
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

3
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

4
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

5
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

6
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

7
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

8
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

9
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

10
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

11
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

12
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

Short Rolls and Triplets

1
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

13
 R R L L R L R L R R L L R R L R R L

2
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R R R

14
 L L R R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R

3
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

15
 R R L L R L R L R R L L R R L R R L

4
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R R R

16
 L L R R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R

5
 R L R L R L L L R L R L R L R L L

17
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L R R L

6
 L R L R L L R R L R L R L R L R R R

18
 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R L L R

7
 R L R L R L L L R L R L R L R L L

19
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L R R L

8
 L R L R L L R R L R L R L R L R R R

20
 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R L L R

9
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L L

21
 R R L L R L R L R R L L R R L R R L

10
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R R R

22
 L L R R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R

11
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L L

23
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L R R L

12
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R R R

24
 L L R R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R

Flam Beats

1 F L L F L L F L L F L L

2 F L L F L L F L L F L L

3 F L L F L L F L L F L L

4 F L L F L L F L L F L L

5 F L L F L L F L L F L L

6 F L L F L L F L L F L L

7 F L L F L L F L L F L L

8 F L L F L L F L L F L L

9 F L L F L L F L L F L L

10 F L L F L L F L L F L L

11 F L L F L L F L L F L L

12 F L L F L L F L L F L L

13 F L L F L L F L L F L L

14 F L L F L L F L L F L L

15 F L L F L L F L L F L L

16 F L L F L L F L L F L L

17 F L L F L L F L L F L L

18 F L L F L L F L L F L L

19 F L L F L L F L L F L L

20 F L L F L L F L L F L L

21 F L L F L L F L L F L L

22 F L L F L L F L L F L L

23 F L L F L L F L L F L L

24 F L L F L L F L L F L L

• P: right hand flam-(LR)
 ⊙: left hand flam-(RL)

Flam Beats

25 37 26 38 27 39 28 40 29 41 30 42 31 43 32 44 33 45 34 46 35 47 36 48

Flam Beats

49



61



50



62



51



63



52



64



53



65



54



66



55



67



56



68



57



69



58



70



59



71



60



72



Flam Beats

73 P R L (P) L R F R R R (P) L L L

74 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L L P R R

75 (P) R R (P) R R (P) R L P L R

76 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L R (P) L R

77 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L R P R L

78 (P) R R (P) R R (P) R L R (P) R L R

79 (P) R R (P) R R (P) R L L F L R R

80 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L F R (P) L F R

81 (P) R R (P) R R (P) R L R F L R L

82 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L R R (P) L R R

83 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L R L F R L R

84 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L R R F R L L

85 (P) R R (P) R R (P) R R L F L L R

86 (P) R R (P) R R (P) L L L P R R R

87 (P) L L P R R (P) R L P L R

88 (P) L L F R R (P) L R (P) L R

89 (P) L L F R R (P) L R P R L

90 (P) L L P R R (P) R L R (P) R L R

91 (P) L L P R R (P) R L L P L R R

92 (P) L L P R R (P) L F R (P) L F R

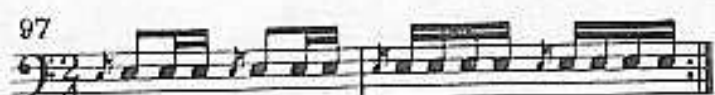
93 (P) L L F R R (P) R L R F L R L

94 (P) L L P R R (P) L R R (P) L R R

95 (P) L L P R R (P) L R L F L R R

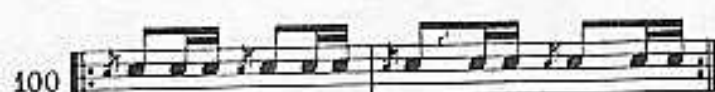
96 (P) L L P R R (P) L R R F L L L

Flam Beats

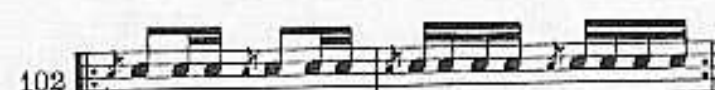
97  $\textcircled{P}$ L L P R R $\textcircled{P}$ R R L F L L R

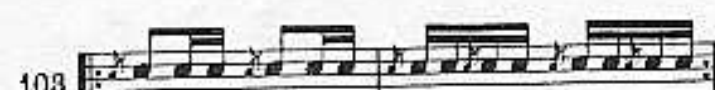
98  $\textcircled{P}$ L L P R R $\textcircled{P}$ L L L F R R R

99  $\textcircled{P}$ R L P L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R

100  $\textcircled{P}$ R L P L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R P R L

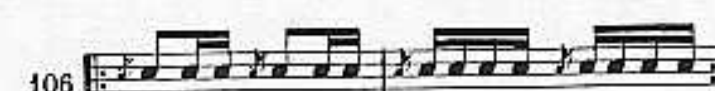
101  $\textcircled{P}$ R L F L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R

102  $\textcircled{P}$ R L P L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L L F L R R

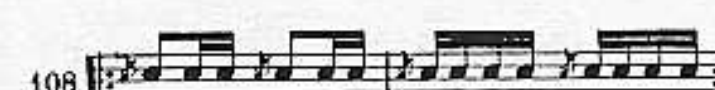
103  $\textcircled{P}$ R L F L R $\textcircled{P}$ L P R $\textcircled{P}$ L P R

104  $\textcircled{P}$ R L F L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R F L R L

105  $\textcircled{P}$ R L P L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R R $\textcircled{P}$ L R R

106  $\textcircled{P}$ R L F L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R L F R L R

107  $\textcircled{P}$ R L P L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R R F R L L

108  $\textcircled{P}$ R L F L R $\textcircled{P}$ R R L F L L R

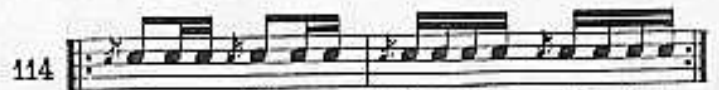
109  $\textcircled{P}$ R L P L R $\textcircled{P}$ L L L F R R R

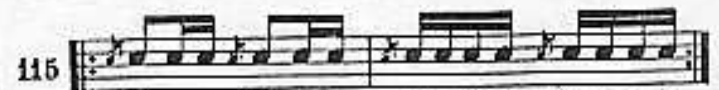
110  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R F R L

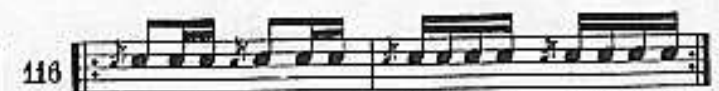
111  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R

112  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L L F L R R

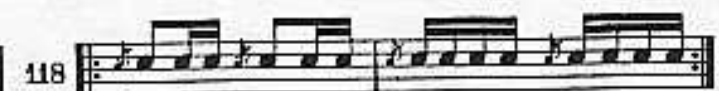
113  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L P R $\textcircled{P}$ L P R

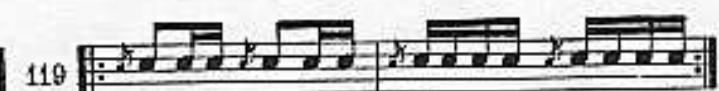
114  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R F L R L

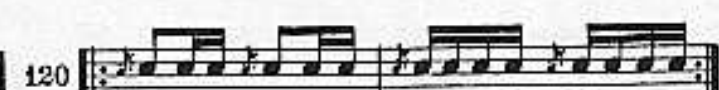
115  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R R $\textcircled{P}$ L R R

116  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R L F R L R

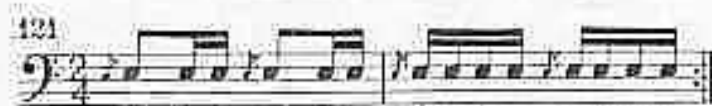
117  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R R F R L L

118  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ R R L F L L R

119  $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L R $\textcircled{P}$ L L L F R R R

120  $\textcircled{P}$ L R F R L $\textcircled{P}$ R L R $\textcircled{P}$ R L R

Flam Beats

121  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRR

122  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ LFR $\textcircled{F}$ LFR

123  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ RLRL FLRL

124  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ LRR $\textcircled{F}$ LRR

125  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ LRL FLRL

126  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ LRR RLL

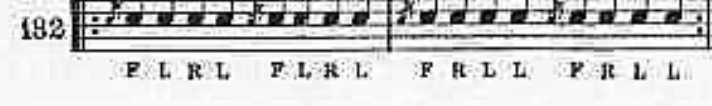
127  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ RRL FLRL

128  $\textcircled{F}$ LR F RL $\textcircled{F}$ LLL FLRR

129  FLRL FLRL FLRR $\textcircled{F}$ RLL

130  FLRL FLRL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ L FLRL

131  FLRL FLRL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLRL

132  FLRL FLRL FLRL FLRL

133  FLRL FLRL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ LLL

134  FLRL FLRL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ LRL

135  FLRL FLRL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RRL

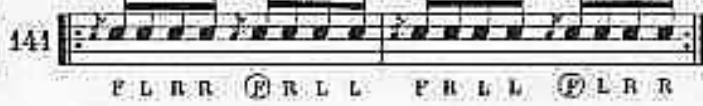
136  FLRL FLRL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ LLL

137  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ L FLRL

138  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLRL

139  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL FLRL

140  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ LRL

141  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ LRL

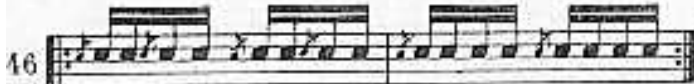
142  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLRL

143  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLL FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ LLL

144  FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ L FLRL $\textcircled{F}$ RLRL

Flam Beats

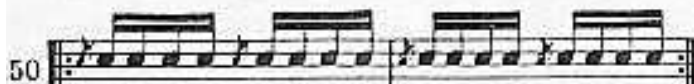
45  PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PRL L PRL L

46  PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PRL R $\textcircled{P}$ LRL

47  PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PRL L $\textcircled{P}$ LRR

48  PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PLLR $\textcircled{P}$ RRL

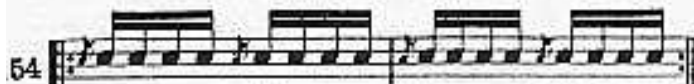
49  PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PR $\textcircled{P}$ L PRRR $\textcircled{P}$ LLL

50  PLRL $\textcircled{P}$ RLR PRL L PRL L

51  PLRL $\textcircled{P}$ RLR PRL R $\textcircled{P}$ LRL

52  PLRL $\textcircled{P}$ RLR PRL L $\textcircled{P}$ LRR

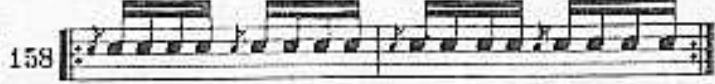
53  PLRL $\textcircled{P}$ RLR PLLR $\textcircled{P}$ RRL

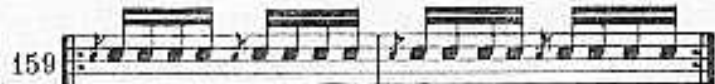
54  PLRL $\textcircled{P}$ RLR PRRR $\textcircled{P}$ LLL

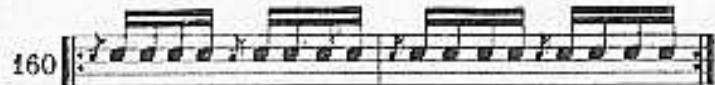
55  PRL L PRL L PRL R $\textcircled{P}$ LRL

56  PRL L PRL L PRL L $\textcircled{P}$ LRR

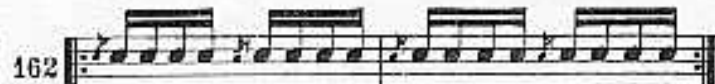
157  PRL L PRL L PLLR $\textcircled{P}$ RRL

158  PRL L PRL L PRRR $\textcircled{P}$ LLL

159  PRL R $\textcircled{P}$ LRL PRL L $\textcircled{P}$ LRR

160  PRL R $\textcircled{P}$ LRL PLLR $\textcircled{P}$ RRL

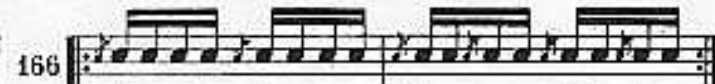
161  PRL R $\textcircled{P}$ LRL PRRR $\textcircled{P}$ LLL

162  PRL L $\textcircled{P}$ LRR PLLR $\textcircled{P}$ RRL

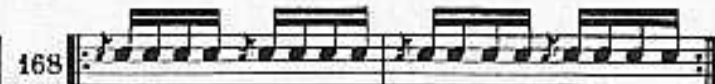
163  PRL L $\textcircled{P}$ LRR PRRR $\textcircled{P}$ LLL

164  PLLR $\textcircled{P}$ RRL PRRR $\textcircled{P}$ LLL

165  $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ RLL PLRR

166  $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ LFR $\textcircled{P}$ LFR

167  $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ RLR PLRL

168  $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ RLR $\textcircled{P}$ LRR $\textcircled{P}$ LRR

Flam Beats

169 
 (F) R L R (F) R L R (F) L R L F R L R

181 
 (F) L P R (F) L P R (F) L R R (F) L R R

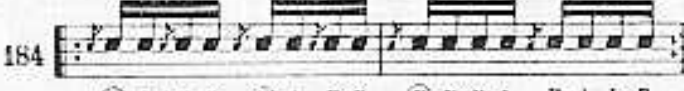
170 
 (F) R L R (F) R L R (F) L R R F R L L

182 
 (F) L P R (F) L P R (F) L R L F R L R

171 
 (F) R L R (F) R L R (F) R R L F L L R

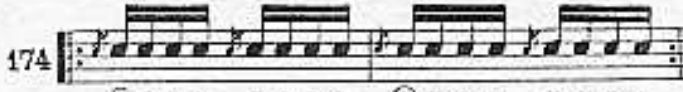
183 
 (F) L P R (F) L P R (F) L R R F R L L

172 
 (F) R L R (F) R L R (F) L L L F R R R

184 
 (F) L P R (F) L P R (F) R R L F L L R

173 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) L P R (F) L P R

185 
 (F) L P R (F) L P R (F) L L L F R R R

174 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) R L R F L R L

186 
 (F) R L R F L R L (F) L R R (F) L R R

175 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) L R R (F) L R R

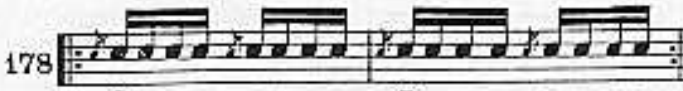
187 
 (F) R L R F L R L (F) L R L F R L R

176 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) L R L F R L R

188 
 (F) R L R F L R L (F) L R R F R L L

177 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) L R R F R L L

189 
 (F) R L R F L R L (F) R R L F L L R

178 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) R R L F L R

190 
 (F) R L R F L R L (F) L L L F R R R

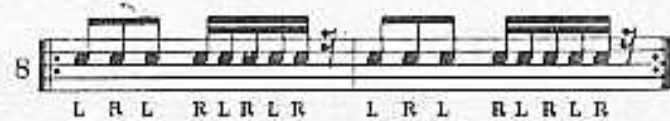
179 
 (F) R L L F L R R (F) L L L F R R R

191 
 (F) L R R (F) L R R (F) L R L F R L R

180 
 (F) L P R (F) L P R (F) R L R F L R L

192 
 (F) L R R (F) L R R (F) L R R F R L L

Short Rolls in 6/8



Repeat each exercise 20 times

Short Rolls in 6/8

1 R L R L R L R L R L R L
7 stroke closed roll

2 L R L R L R L R L R L R

3 R R L R L R L L R L R L

4 R L L R L R L R R L R L

5 R R R L R L R R R L R L

6 L L L R L R L L L R L R

7 R L R L R L L R L R L R L
8 stroke closed roll

8 L R L R L R L R L R L R

9 R R L R L R L L R L R L

10 R L L R L R L R R L R L

11 R R R L R L R R R L R L

12 L L L R L R L L L R L R

13 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
8 8

14 R R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
8 8

15 L L R L R L R L R L L R L R L R L R
8 8

16 R L L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
8 8

17 L R R L R L R L R L R R L R L R L R
8 8

18 R R R L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L
8 8

19 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
8 8

20 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R
8 8

21 R R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R
8 8

22 R L L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R
8 8

23 R R R L R L R L R L R R L R L R L R
8 8

24 L L L R L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L
8 8

* Note:- The notation of this and of similar measures on pages 26 and 28, although irregular, seems to lead up in a more readable manner into the closed rolls on page 28.
The precise notation of this measure should be as follows:-



Review of Short Rolls in 6/8

12 exercises for Review of Short Rolls in 6/8, numbered 1 through 12. Each exercise is written on a single staff with a treble clef and a 6/8 time signature. The exercises are as follows:

- Exercise 1:** R L R LRLRLR L R L RLRLRL RLRLRLRLRLRL RLRLRLRLRLRL
- Exercise 2:** L R L RLRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRLRLRLRL RLRLRLRLRLRL
- Exercise 3:** R L R LRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 4:** L R L RLRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 5:** R L R LRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 6:** R L R LRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 7:** L R L RLRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 8:** R L R LRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 9:** L R L RLRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 10:** R L R LRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 11:** R L R LRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL
- Exercise 12:** L R L RLRLRL RL R LRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL RLRLRL

Combinations in $\frac{3}{8}$

24 combinations of drum patterns in $\frac{3}{8}$ time, each consisting of two measures. Each measure contains a triplet of eighth notes. The patterns are numbered 1 through 24.

1. R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
 2. R R L L R L R L L R R R L R L
 3. R L R R L R L R L R R R L R L
 4. L R L L R L R L R L L L R L R
 5. R L L R L R L R L L R L R L
 6. L R R L R L R L R R L R L R L
 7. R L L L R L R L R R R L R L
 8. R R R L R L R L L L L R L R L
 9. R R R R L R L R R R R L R L
 10. L L L L R L R L L L L L R L R
 11. R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
 12. R R L L R L R L L L R R L R L
 13. R L R R L R L R L R R R L R L
 14. L R L L R L R L R L L L R L R
 15. R L L R L R L R L L R L R L
 16. L R R L R L R L R R L R L R
 17. R L L L R L R L R R R L R L
 18. R L R L R R L R L R L R R L
 19. L R L R L L R L R L L R L R
 20. R R L L R R L R R L L R L R
 21. L L R R L L R L L L R R L L R
 22. R L R R L L R L R L L L R R L
 23. R L L R L L R L R R L R R L
 24. R R R R L L R L L L L L R R L

7 stroke closed roll

Combinations in $\frac{3}{8}$

25 
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

26 
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R

27 
R R L L R L R L R R L L R L R L

28 
L L R R L R L R L L R R L R L R

29 
R L R R L R L R L R L L R L R L

30 
R L L R L R L R L R R L R L R L

31 
R L L L R L R L R L L L R L R L

32 
L R R R L R L R L R R R L R L R

33 
R R R L R L R L R R R L R L R L

34 
L L L R L R L R L L L R L R L R

35 
R R R R L R L R L L L L R L R L

36
R L R L R L R R L R L R L R

37 
L R L R L R L L R L R L R L

38 
R R L L R L R R R L L R L R

39 
L L R R L R L L L R R L R L

40 
R L R R L R L L R L L R L R

41 
R L L R L R L L R R L R L R

42 
R L L L R L R R L L L R L R

43 
L R R R L R L L R R R L R L

44 
R R R L R L R R R R L R L R

45 
L L L R L R L L L L R L R L

46 
R L R L R R L L R L R L R L R L
5 stroke open roll

47 
L R L R L R R L R L R L R R

48
R R L L R L L R R L L R L L

Combinations in $\frac{3}{8}$

49
 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

50
 R L R R L L R R L R L L R R L L

51
 R L L R L L R R L R R L R R L L

52
 R L L L R R L L R L L L R R L L

53
 L R R R L L R R L R R R L L R R

54
 R R R L R R L L R R R L R R L L

55
 L L L R L L R R L L L R L L R R

56
 R L R L R R L L R L R L R R L L
3 stroke open roll

57
 L R L R L L R R L R L R L L R R

58
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

59
 L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R

60
 R L R R L L R R L R L L R R L L

61
 R L R L R R L L R L R L R R L L
5 stroke closed roll

62
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R

63
 R R L L R L R L R R L L R L R L

64
 L L R R L R L L R R L R L R L R

65
 R L R R L R L R L L L R L L R L

66
 R L L R L R L R R L R L L R L L

67
 R L R L R R L L R L R L R L R L
3 stroke closed roll

68
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R

69
 R R L L R L R L R R L L R L R L

70
 L L R R L R L L R R L R L R L R

71
 R L R R L R L R L L L R L L R L

72
 R R R R L R L L L L R L L L L L

Combinations in 2/4

1 3 3 3 3
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

2 3 3 3 3
R R L R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L R L

3 3 3 3 3
L L R L R L L R R R L L R L R L L R L R

4 3 3 3 3
R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L

5 3 3 3 3
L R L L R L R L L R L R L L R L R L L R

6 3 3 3 3
R R L L R L L R R L R R L R L L R R L

7 3 3 3 3
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

8 3 3 3 3
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

9 3 3 3 3
R R L R L R L L R L R L R R L R L R L L R L R L

10 3 3 3 3
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

11 3 3 3 3
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

12 3 3 3 3
R R L R L L L R L R R R L R L L L R L R

13 3 3 3 3
5 stroke open roll
R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L

14 3 3 3 3
L L L R R L L L R R L L L R R L L L R R

15 3 3 3 3
R R L L R R L L R R L R R L L R R L L

16 3 3 3 3
3 stroke open roll
R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L R L R R L

17 3 3 3 3
L R L L R L R L L R L R L L R L R L L R

18 3 3 3 3
R R L L R L L R R L R R L L R R L L

19 3 3 3 3
6 stroke closed roll
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

20 3 3 3 3
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R

21 3 3 3 3
R R L R L L R L R R L R L L R L

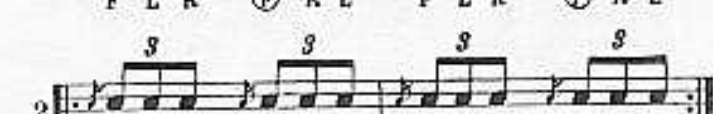
22 3 3 3 3
3 stroke closed roll
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

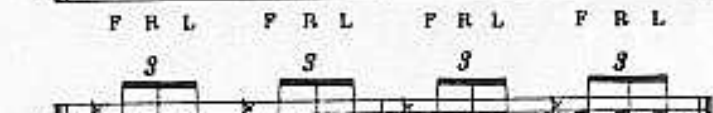
23 3 3 3 3
L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R

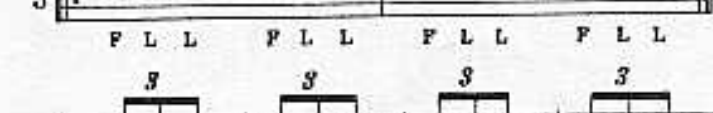
24 3 3 3 3
R R L R L L R L R R L R L L R L

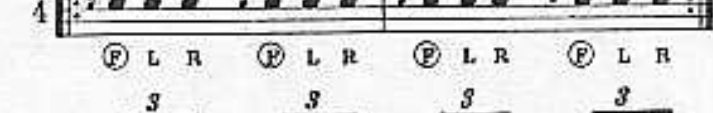
Flam Triplets and Dotted Notes

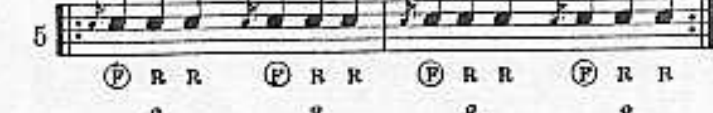
1 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L

2 
F R L F R L F R L F R L

3 
F L L F L L F L L F L L

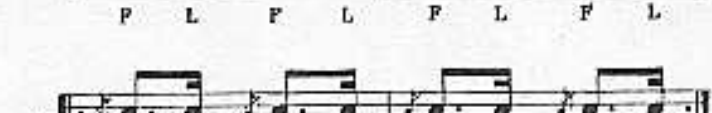
4 
(P) L R (P) L R (P) L R (P) L R

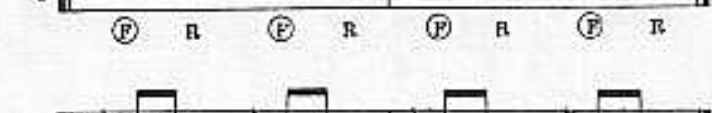
5 
(P) R R (P) R R (P) R R (P) R R

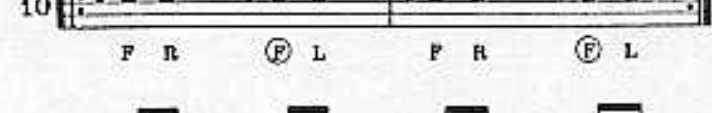
6 
F R R (P) L L F R R (P) L L

7 
P R (P) L F R (P) L

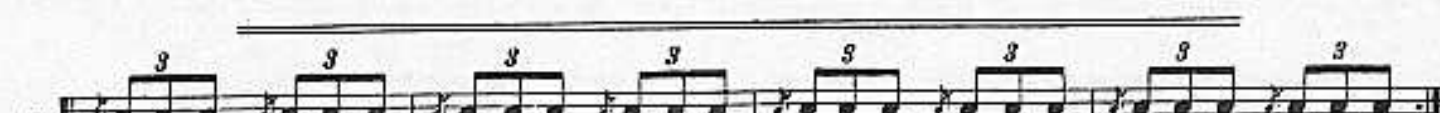
8 
P L F L F L F L

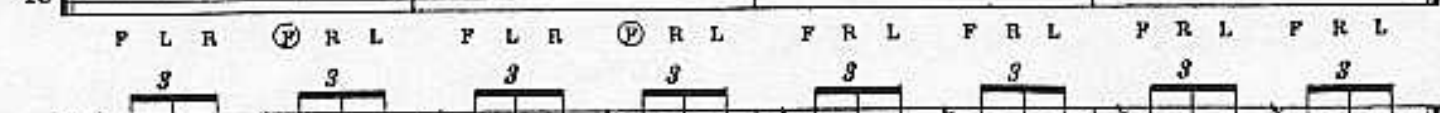
9 
(P) R (P) R (P) R (P) R

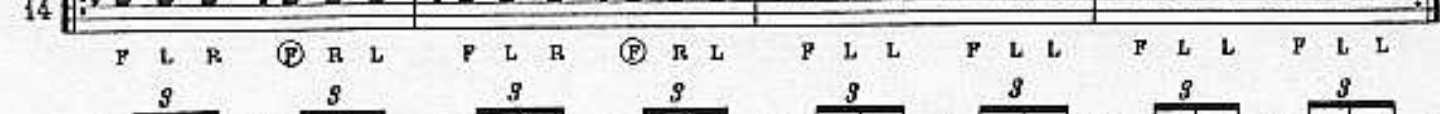
10 
F R (P) L F R (P) L

11 
F L F L F L F L

12 
(P) R (P) R (P) R (P) R

13 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L F R L F R L F R L F R L

14 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L F L L F L L F L L F L L

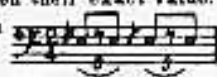
15 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L F R R (P) L L F R R (P) L L

16 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L F R (P) L F R (P) L

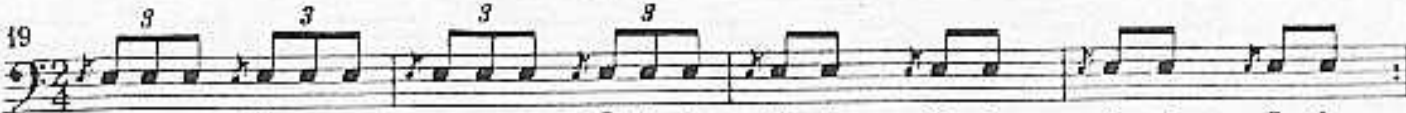
17 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L F L F L F L F L

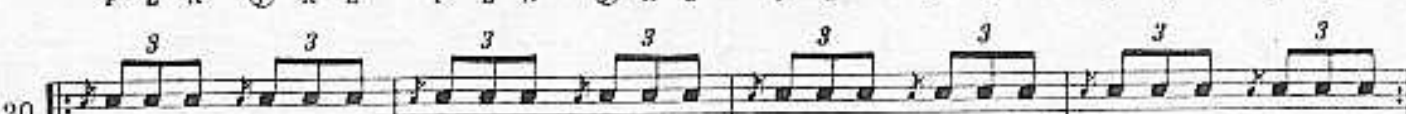
18 
F L R (P) R L F L R (P) R L F R (P) L F R (P) L

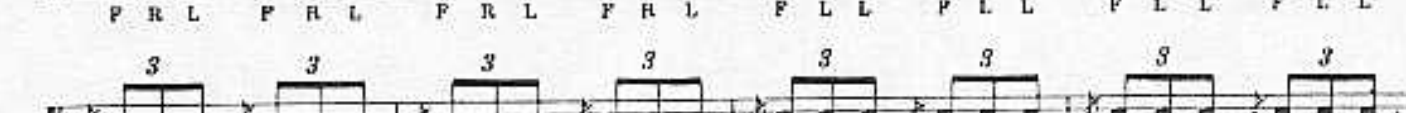
• Dotted eighths and sixteenth notes must be given their exact value.
This measure should not be confused with the following:—

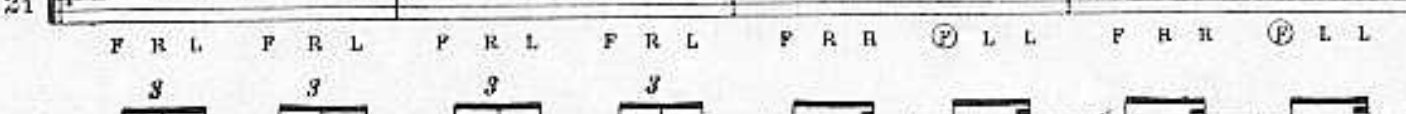


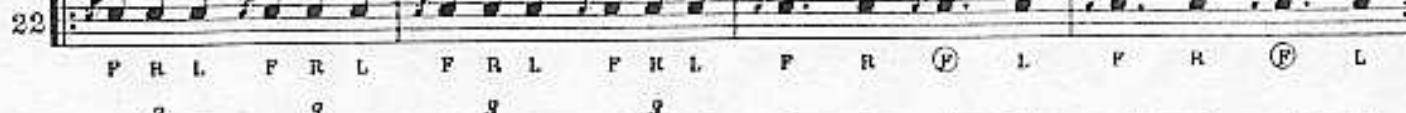
Flam Triplets and Dotted Notes

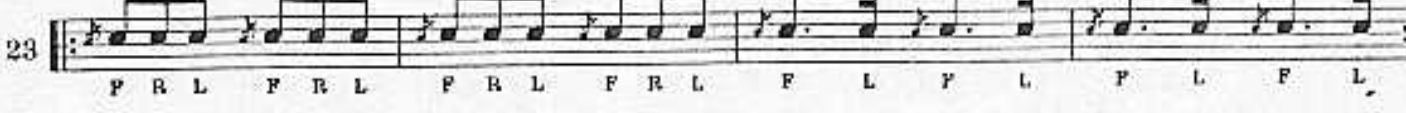
19 
 P L R (P) R L P L R (P) R L F L F L P L F L

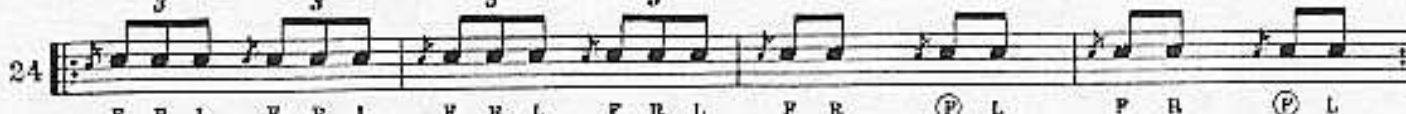
20 
 P R L F R L P R L F R L F L L P L L F L L F L L

21 
 F R L F R L P R L F R L F R R (P) L L F R R (P) L L

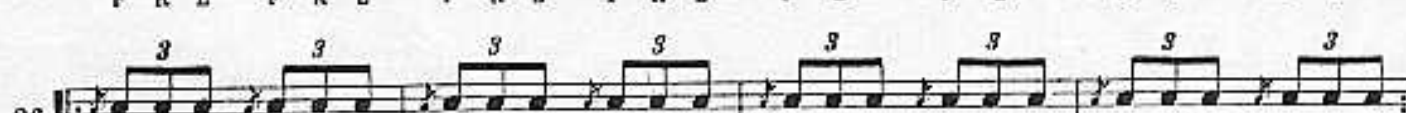
22 
 P R L F R L F R L F R L F R (P) L F R (P) L

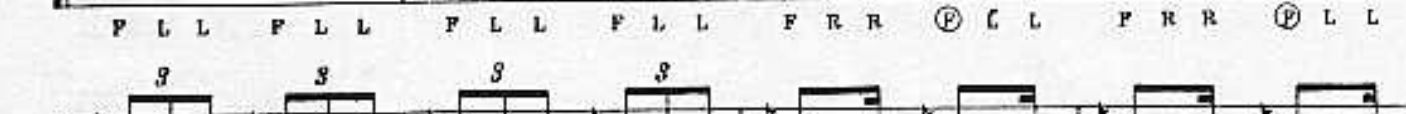
23 
 P R L F R L F R L F R L F L F L P L F L

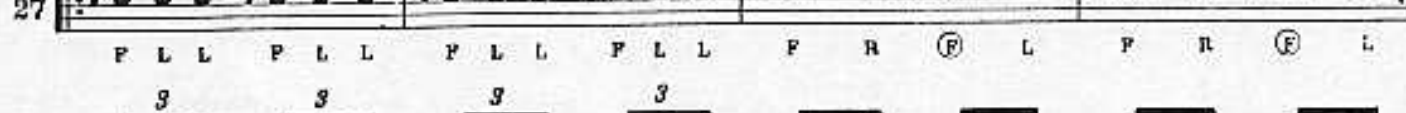
24 
 F R L F R L F R L F R L F R (P) L P R (P) L

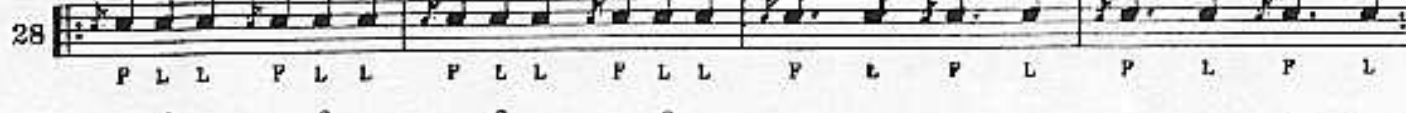
25 
 P R L F R L P R L F R L F L F L F L F L

26 
 P L L F L L F L L F L L F R R (P) L L P R R (P) L L

27 
 P L L P L L P L L P L L F R (P) L F R (P) L

28 
 P L L P L L P L L P L L P L F L P L F L

29 
 P L L F L L P L L F L L P R (P) L F R (P) L

30 
 P L L F L L P L L F L L P L F L P L F L

Flam Triplets and Dotted Notes

31 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
P R R (P) L L P R R (P) L L P R (P) L P R (P) L

32 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
P R R (P) L L P R R (P) L L P L P L P L P L

33 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
P R R (P) L L P R R (P) L L P R (P) L P R (P) L

34 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
P R R (P) L L P R R (P) L L P L P L P L P L

35 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) L R (P) L R (P) L R (P) L R

36 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) R R (P) R R (P) R R (P) R R

37 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) L L P R R (P) L L P R R

38 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) L P R (P) L P R

39 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) R (P) R (P) R (P) R

40 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) L P R (P) L P R

41 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) R L P L R (P) R L P L R (P) R (P) R (P) R (P) R

42 *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S* *S*
(P) L R (P) L R (P) L R (P) L R (P) R R (P) R R (P) R R (P) R R

Flam Triplets and Dotted Notes

1 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P L L P R R P L L P R R

2 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P L P R R P L P R R

3 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P R P R P R P R

4 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P L P R P L P R

5 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P R P R P R P R

6 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P L P R P L P R

7 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L R P L R P L R P L R P R P R P R P R

8 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P R R P R R P R R P R R P L L P R R P L L P R R

9 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P R R P R R P R R P R R P L P R P L P R

10 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P R R P R R P R R P R R P R P R P R P R

11 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P R R P R R P R R P R R P L P R P L P R

12 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P R R P R R P R R P R R P R P R P R P R

13 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L L P R R P L L P R R P L P R P L P R

14 *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3* *3*
 P L L P R R P L L P R R P R P R P R P R

Short Roll Progressions

1 *3* *3*
R L R L R L R L R L R L

2 *3* *3*
R R L L R L R L L R R L R L

3 *3* *3*
R L R R L R L R L R R L R L

4 *3* *3*
L R L L R L R L R L L R L R

5 *3* *3*
R L R L R R L R L R L R R L

6 *3* *3*
L R L R L L R L R L R L L R

7 *3* *3*
R R L L R R L R R L L R R L

8 *3* *3*
L L R R L L R L L R R L L R

9 *6* *6*
R L R L R R L L R L R L L R R L L
7 stroke open roll

10 *6* *6*
R R L L R R L L R L R L L R R L L

11 *6* *6*
R L R R L L R R L R L L R R L L R R L L

12 *6* *6*
L R L L R R L L R L R L L R R L L R R

13 *6* *6*
R L R L R R L L R L R L L R R L L
6 stroke open roll

14 *6* *6*
R R L L R R L L R L R L L R R L L

15 *6* *6*
R L R R L L R R L R L L R R L L R R L L

16 *6* *6*
L R L L R R L L R L R L L R R L L R R

17 *7* stroke closed roll
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

18 *7* stroke closed roll
R R L L R L R L L R R L R L

19 *7* stroke closed roll
R L R R L R L R L R R L R L

20 *7* stroke closed roll
L R L L R L R L R L L R L R

21 *6* stroke closed roll
R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

22 *6* stroke closed roll
R R L L R L R L L R R L R L

23 *6* stroke closed roll
R L R R L R L R L R R L R L

24 *6* stroke closed roll
L R L L R L R L R L L R L R

Short Roll Progressions

1 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

2 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

3 R L R R L R L R L R R R L R L R L

4 L R L L R L R L R L L L R L R L

5 R L R L R R L R L R L R L R R R L R L

6 L R L R L L R L R L R L R L L L R L R

7 R L R R L L R L R L R L L L R R L R L

8 R L R R L L R L R L L L R R L L R R L R

9 R L R L R R L L R R L L R R L R L R L L R R L L

10 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

11 R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R L R R L L R R L L

12 L R L L R R L L R R L L R R L R L L R R L L R R L L

13 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

14 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R L R L

15 R L R R L R L L R L R R L L R L R L

16 L R L L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L

17 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

18 R R L L R L R L R L L R R L R L R L

19 R L R R L R L L R L R R L L R L R L

20 L R L L R L R L R L L L R L R L R L

Short Roll Progressions

1
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

5
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

2
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

6
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

3
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

7
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

4
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

8
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

9
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
 13 stroke open roll

10
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

11
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

12
 R L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

13
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
 13 stroke closed roll

17
 R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L
 11 stroke closed roll

14
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

18
 L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L R L

15
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

19
 R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L R R L L

16
 R L R R L L R R L L R L R R L L R L R R

20
 R L R R L L R R L L R L R R L L R L R R

Short Roll Progressions

1 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 14 14 14 14 15 stroke open roll 15 stroke closed roll 12 stroke closed roll 12 stroke closed roll 12 stroke closed roll 12 stroke closed roll 12 stroke closed roll 12 stroke closed roll

Short Roll Progressions and Triplets

12 short roll progressions and triplets, numbered 1 through 12, are shown on musical staves. Each progression includes a staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat (B-flat). The notation includes various rhythmic patterns, including triplets (marked with a '3' and a bracket) and rolls (marked with a bracket and a number indicating the number of strokes). The patterns are written in a shorthand notation using 'R' for right and 'L' for left strokes.

Progressions 1 through 12 are listed below:

- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL
- RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL RLRL

Stick Control - A Drumset Classic

by Kevin Barrett

One of the best drumset books ever written isn't a drumset book at all. It's a book designed to develop snare drum technique. Nevertheless it has become a staple of drumset pedagogy. The book I'm speaking of is *Stick Control* by George Lawrence Stone. George Lawrence Stone was a prominent New England drum instructor during the 1930's through the 1950's. Perhaps his most famous student was Joe Morello. *Stick Control* was first published in 1935. To quote Stone, "It is an advanced book, consisting of a progressive, highly concentrated collection of rhythms, arranged in calisthenic form, which, if practised regularly and intelligently, will enable one to acquire control, speed, flexibility, touch, rhythm, lightness, delicacy, power, endurance, preciseness of execution and muscular co-ordination to a degree far in excess of his present ability." If practiced diligently it meets that goal admirably. The remarkable thing about *Stick Control* is that it also meets a similar goal when applied to the drumset. *Stick Control* has been adapted and used by many teachers and players. Its practical application to the drumset is limited only by the imagination of the player or teacher. What follows is brief overview of some applications I have used. They are meant only as suggestions. Explore the book and come up with your own variations.

For those of you unfamiliar with *Stick Control* it is primarily a collection of sticking exercises. For example the first 3 pages go through many of the sticking combinations available with eighth notes in 4/4 (or 2/2) time using singles, doubles, triples, and quadruples.

Here are some examples of the types of stickings the book contains. This is exercise 6 on page 5: (Ex 1)



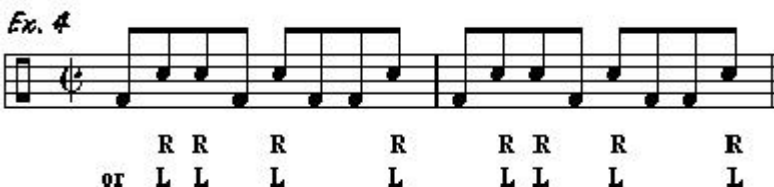
Here is exercise 19 on page 5. (Ex 2)



And here is exercise 43 on page 6. (Ex 3)



These stickings can be applied to the drumset in a variety of ways. One practical application is to play all the R's on the bass drum and the L's with either the right or the left hand. (Ex 4)



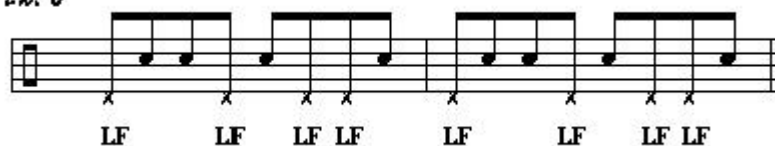
Practicing the stickings in this way provides useful exercises for developing coordination between the bass drum and hands. After this becomes comfortable try using alternating sticking. (Ex 5)



This will create excellent exercises for developing the bass drum as a solo voice. It's also helpful in developing the coordination to play linear patterns. A similar routine would be to practice as before, but play the R's on the hi-hat with the

left foot. (Ex 6) Here again we are developing a high degree of coordination between the limbs.

Ex. 6



The preceding examples were useful in developing linear and solo ideas, but Stick Control has just as much application in developing coordination as applied to "time keeping." For example the exercises can be played as rock patterns by playing eighth notes on the hi-hat with the right hand, and then playing the written part as sixteenth notes. All written "R's" would be played by the bass drum. The left hand would play all written "L's" on snare drum. Often times you can phrase the left hand so that 2 and 4 is accented to give it a nice backbeat. (Ex 7)

Ex. 7



To make it more challenging play the right hand on the ride cymbal, using quarters, eighths, or sixteenths, and play the hi-hat with the left foot, using 2 and 4, straight quarters, or straight eighths. Play the "R's" and "L's" as sixteenth notes. The bass drum plays the "R's". The left hand on snare plays the "L's". (Ex 8)

Ex. 8



Practicing the exercises in this way will provide a wealth of useful time keeping and coordination material. To develop "touch" and control pick a few snare drum notes to accent and play all others as ghosted notes (i.e. very softly, $\frac{1}{2}$ " from the head).

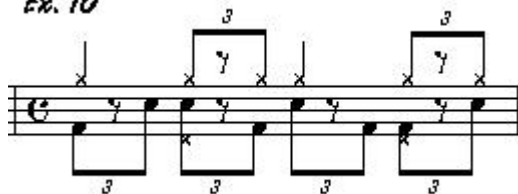
The exercises can also be used to develop what Bob Moses has dubbed the "dependent" technique. In the dependent technique the bass drum and right hand are played together (i.e., in unison). In other words all "R's" are played by the bass drum and right hand TOGETHER. Keep a straight-ahead pattern going with the left foot on the hi-hat. All "L's" would still be played on the snare drum. This is great for unison coordination between your right hand and right foot. (Ex 9)

Ex. 9



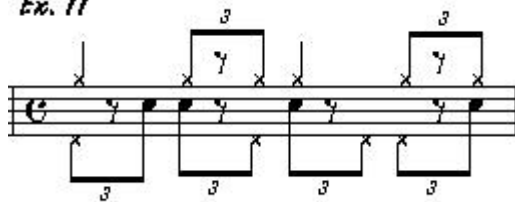
The exercises can also be played with a jazz cymbal rhythm. Just remember to interpret the eighth notes as "swung 8th's". (i.e. the 8th's should have a triplet feel). Play the "R's" with the bass drum. Play the "L's" on the snare drum. The right hand plays the jazz cymbal rhythm. Play 2 and 4 with the left foot on hi-hat. (Ex 10)

Ex. 10



Instead of playing the "R's" on the bass drum you can also play the "R's" on the hi-hat with the left foot. The "L's" would still be played on the snare drum. This is a great exercise for building up coordination with your left foot (ala Tony Williams or Jack DeJohnette). (Ex 11)

Ex. 11



These are just a few examples of how to use this great book. They barely scratch the surface. This book is a classic, probably one of the top 10 drum books of all time. If you have never used it check it out. Use your imagination and you will have thousands of hours of great material to practice. Enjoy.